Name Period

Charlemagne & The Holy Roman Empire

**A New Constantine**

* 800 AD, managed to bring back the long-gone
* crowned the “Emperor of the ” by III
  + symbolic of giving him “ ” status
* upset the
  + for 300 years, the emperor in was supposedly in charge of the east & west…not anymore
  + became a contribution to The

**Contributions**

Positive

* appointed Church leaders to positions
* started a
* encouraged the building of more Benedictine Negative
* directed activities
* appointed
* attempted to educate/reform the
* forced the (everywhere) to be said in
  + not helpful to those forced into the faith

**The Death of Charlie**

* dies in 814
* empire falls into
* outside invaders tear it apart
  + Saracens (nomadic )
  + (inhabitants of modern-day Hungary)
  + Vikings (most )
    - terrorized the Irish monasteries
    - The survived

The Great Schism

**East vs.**

* kept Hellenistic traditions & Greek language
* headed by the ( )

**West**

* adjusted to Roman, Irish, English, French, & German influences
* headed by the ( )

**Lack of Communication**

Controversy

* “We believe in the Holy Spirit, the Lord, the giver of life, who proceeds from the Father.”
  + added “ .” in order to clarify against certain
  + was upset b/c they weren’t consulted before the change was made Controversy
* Fact: The Church has problem w/ icons
  + God became man to reveal himself to us therefore violation w/ 1st Commandment
* (726) Emperor Leo the Isaurtian ( ) disagreed
  + had 1000s of icons
  + ppl participated in an uprising against the emperor
* Pope Gregory II ( ) stated Leo was wrong
  + 2nd Council of stated the use of icons was perfectly
* Emperor looked to the for answer???
  + Problem: Is the final say the or ?

**Who gets Sicily?**

* had been under the control of the patriarch of
  + therefore, followed ern practices
* 1043, Normans capture Sicily making it part of the West
  + Michael Cerularius, the of Constantinople, declared jurisdiction over the Sicilian Church
  + the pope appointed a to Sicily to impart Western practices
* Mike = angry…
  + shuts down all ern Churches in his jurisdiction
  + removes the ’s name from prayers & liturgy
* 1053, Pope Leo XI attempted over the issue by sending an envoy…

**The Worst Envoy ever**

* headed by Humbert
  + characteristically uncompromising
  + knew no Greek
  + felt the ern Church would submit to the pope
* Michael Cerularius to meet w/ Humbert
* Humbert puts a proclamation on the altar of excommunicating the entire ern Church
* Mike does the same for the ern Church

**The Great Schism (1054)**

schism: